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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Wednesday, January 20, 2016

### KEY UPCOMING DATA & EVENTS THIS WEEK

### **GLOBAL**

 January 22-23: World Economic Forum Annual Meeting in Davos

#### US

- January 19: NAHB Index (Jan)
- January 20
  - o CPI (Dec)
  - Housing starts (Dec)
  - Housing permits (Dec)
- January 21
  - Philly Fed (Jan)
  - o Jobless claims (weekly)
- January 22: Existing home sales (Dec)

#### **EUROZONE**

- January 20: DE: ZEW (Jan)
- January 21
  - o HICP (f, Dec)
  - ECB meeting & press conference
- January 21: PMI manufacturing/ Services (Jan)

### **GREECE**

- January 19: Industry -Turnover Index (Nov)
- January 20: Balance of Payments ((Nov)
- January 22
  - Quarterly non-financial sector accounts (Q3 2015)
  - S&P reassess Greek sovereign debt rating

### SEE

### **BULGARIA**

• January 18:CAD (Nov)

### ROMANIA

- January 21: 5.8% 2027 Tbonds auction
- January 22: Fitch sovereign debt rating review

### SERBI*P*

January 20: CAD (Nov)

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

### **HIGHLIGHTS**

### **WORLD ECONOMIC & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

**GLOBAL MARKETS:** The improved tone witnessed yesterday proved short-lived with the majority of global equity markets moving lower in early trade on Wednesday weighed down by a renewed drop in oil prices. Against this background, global sovereign bonds retained a firm tone while the USD moved lower with the DXY retreating from yesterday's multi-session peak.

**GREECE:** Greece's Prime Minister Alexis Tsipras travels today to Davos where he is scheduled to have a busy programme of meetings with a number of senior officials on the sidelines of the four-day World Economic Forum (21-24 January). Meanwhile, technical teams representing Greece's official creditors arrived in Athens earlier this week to prepare the ground for upcoming discussions between the EC/ECB/IMF/ESM mission heads and domestic authorities in the context of the 1st programme review. According to some reports, the mission heads are not expected before January 29th.

### **SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

**BULGARIA:** BNB governor Dimitar Radev said in a business conference in Sofia yesterday that the asset quality review (AQR) of the domestic banking sector will begin on February 15th.

**CESEE MARKETS:** Following yesterday's short-lived respite, **emerging bourses** resumed their downtrend on Wednesday, weighed down by global growth concerns and further weakness in oil prices. In a similar vein, most **CESEE currencies** and government bonds broadly retreated earlier today.

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Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

## Latest world economic & market developments

### **GLOBAL MARKETS**

The improved tone witnessed yesterday proved short-lived with the majority of global equity markets moving lower in early trade on Wednesday weighed down by a renewed drop in oil prices. Following the release of the "Oil Market Report" by the International Energy Agency suggesting that the oil market may "drown in oversupply" in 2016 and weaker prices may lie ahead, the Brent crude oil price was hovering around \$27.00/barrel in European trade, the lowest since early July 2003 and c. 3% lower compared to the settlement in the prior session, having recorded losses of near 25% so far this year. The IMF's World Economic Outlook Update where the Fund revised lower its global growth estimate by 0.2ppts for both 2016 and 2017 to 3.4% and 3.6% respectively from 3.1% in 2015, may also had an impact on market sentiment towards risky assets. Against this background, global sovereign bonds retained a firm tone while the USD moved lower with the DXY index trading close to 98.706 at the time of writing, having retreated from a multisession peak of 99.310 marked at some point on Tuesday. Looking at the day ahead, focus is on US inflation data for December which are expected to add to market concerns over subdued inflation pressures for longer than currently expected.

### **GREECE**

Greece's Prime Minister Alexis Tsipras travels today to Davos where he is scheduled to have a busy programme of meetings with a number of senior officials on the sidelines of the fourday World Economic Forum (21-24 January). In more detail, Greece's Premier is scheduled to meet IMF Managing Director Christine Lagarde to discuss inter alia, the Greek government's plan of social security pension reform and Greece's public debt sustainability. He will also hold talks with ECB President Mario Draghi, Vice Chancellor of Germany Sigmar Gabriel, European Commissioner for Economic and Financial Affairs Pierre Moscovici and US Treasury Secretary Jack Lew. Greece's Premier, German Finance Minister Wolfgang Schaeuble along with the Prime Minster of the Netherlands Mark Rutte and France Manuel Valls while also participate in a roundtable to discuss mainly the refugee crisis and the austerity policy. Meanwhile, technical teams representing Greece's official creditors arrived in Athens earlier this week to prepare the ground for upcoming discussions between the EC/ECB/IMF/ESM mission heads and domestic authorities in the context of the 1st programme review. According to some reports, the mission heads are not expected before January 29th, on the assumption that they will have received by then the additional fiscal data they requested during the January 14th Eurogroup on the social security pension system reform and the fiscal measures that will be implemented in the period between 2016 and 2018. Meanwhile, amid market concerns that the completion of the review may take longer than expected, Greek government bonds remained under pressure. The 10-yr GGB yield was hovering around 9.45% at the time of writing in European trade, 1.8% higher compared to the settlement in the prior session and levels close to 8.72% and 8.23% recorded respectively a week earlier and the first trading session of this year.

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January 20, 2016

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BULGARIA: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f	
Real GDP growth %	1.7	2.9	3.0	
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-1.4	0.1	1.0	
Budget Balance/GDP*	-3.7	-3.3	-2.0	
Current Account/GDP	0.9	2.5	1.4	
EUR/BGN (eop)	1.9558			
	2014	current	2015f	
Policy Rate (eop)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> on a cach hacic

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

CYPRUS: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	-2.3	1.2	1.6
HICP (pa, yoy %)	-0.3	-2.1	-0.4
Budget Balance/GDP*	-0.2	-1.3	0.1
Current Account/GDP	-5.1	-5.5	-4.5

<sup>\*</sup> ESA 2010

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

ROMANIA: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	2.9	3.5	4.1
CPI (pa, yoy %)	1.1	-0.8	0.5
Budget Balance/GDP *	-1.9	-1.9	-2.8
Current Account/GDP	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0
EUR/RON (eop)	4.40	4.45	4.40
	2014	current	2015f
Policy Rate (eop)	1.75	1.75	1.75

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

SERBIA: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	-1.8	1.0	2.0
CPI (pa, yoy %)	2.1	1.7	3.5
Budget Balance/GDP	-6.7	-3.5	-4.6
Current Account/GDP	-6.0	-4.3	-4.1
EUR/RSD (eop)	120.96	122.00	124.00
	2014	current	2015f
Policy Rate (eop)	8.00	4.50	4.50

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities



### **Credit Ratings**

L-T ccy	Moody's	S&P	Fitch
SERBIA	B1	BB-	B+
ROMANIA	Ваа3	BBB-	BBB-
BULGARIA	Baa2	BB+	BBB-
CYPRUS	В3	BB-	B+

Source: IMF, EC, Reuters, Bloomberg, National Authorities, Eurobank Research

### Latest world economic & market developments in the CESEE region

### **BULGARIA**

BNB Governor Dimitar Radev said in a business conference in Sofia yesterday that the asset quality review (AQR) of the domestic banking sector will begin on February 15<sup>th</sup>. The AQR will culminate in a bottom up stress test, the result of which will be made public by the end of August. In addition, he expressed his optimism that the AQR outcome will be positive and the stress test results will confirm the stability of the banking system. However, he added that in the case that a bank fails the stress test, which does not seem likely at the moment, and after all effort has been made that the bank resolves the issue on its own, the buffer which the country has set up for that purpose can be tapped. After the results of the stress tests have been made public, the IMF and the World Bank will conduct an assessment of the banking sector again. The banking sector turmoil following the collapse of the Corporate Commercial Bank in late June 2014, has raised attention on the issues of banking supervision effectiveness and corporate governance. Although the collateral damage to the economy was minimized and the noise was short-lived, there has been a lot of media criticism on BNB which stirred the public debate on banking sector supervision reform.

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#### **CESEE MARKETS**

Following yesterday's short-lived respite, **emerging bourses** resumed their downtrend on Wednesday, weighed down by global growth concerns and further weakness in oil prices. Against this backdrop, the MSCI Emerging Markets index plummeted by 2.8% at the time of writing compared to the prior session's settlement to a new 6 ½ year low near 694 points. The index marked its fourth session in the red out of the last five in a move that brings its year to date losses in excess of 12.0%. According to the IMF's World Economic Outlook Update, released on Tuesday, global economic activity is penciled in at 3.4% this year, envisioning a more gradual pace of increase from 3.6% projected in October, primarily due to emerging and developing economies. Despite broad-based declines also witnessed in CESEE bourses, major regional indices fared better than their global EM peers with Romania's BETI posting the highest daily drop (-2.0%) in the region, while Ukraine's PFST and Serbia's BELEX15 stood in a marginally negative territory at the same time.

In a similar vein, most **CESEE currencies** and government bonds broadly retreated earlier today. In the FX markets, the Turkish lira led the down-move, with the USD/TRY hitting a new 4-month high of 3.0620 before pulling back towards 3.0510 later in the session to stand approximately 0.5% higher on a daily basis at the time of writing. Yesterday's MPC meeting decision to keep interest rates unchanged was largely priced in by financial markets, with consensus being for overnight lending and borrowing rates to remain at 10.75% and 7.25%, respectively, and the main benchmark 1-week repo rate at 7.50%. Nonetheless, the Central Bank of Turkey is likely to be among the exceptions in the CESEE region to not follow an accommodative monetary policy and hike interest rates in the not-too-distant future as inflation (CPI at 8.81%YoY in December) remains stubbornly well above the CBT's medium-term target of 5.00% despite the significant retreat in global oil prices.

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GLOBAL MARKETS
Stock markets

Last

1881.33

16416.19

FOREX

EUR/USD

GBP/USD

Last

1.0935

1.4173

ΔYTD

-8.0%

-13.8%

0.1%

-3.7%

## DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

ΔΥΤΟ

0.7%

-3.8%

0.2%

0.1%

**Government Bonds** 

Last

1.97

0.49

(yields)

UST - 10yr

Bund-10yr



ΔYTD

3.1%

-24.6%

-5.4%

0.7%

-2.3%

Commodities

BRENT CRUDE

GOLD

-30

-14

Last

1094

28

ΔDbps ΔYTD bps

-8

-6

January 20, 2016

S&P 500

Nikkei 225

CEDDIA	ARKETS			DONGANICA				DUILCARIA			
SERBIA	The state of the s					BULGARIA					
Money Marke BELIBOR	et Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	Money Mark	et Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	Money Marke SOFIBOR	t Last	ΔDbps	AVTD has
T/N	291	Δ <i>D</i> 0 <i>p</i> 3	-12	O/N	0.36	- <u>1</u>	-17	LEONIA	-0.09	0	ΔYTD bps -10
-week	3.01	-2	-12	1-month	0.59	-2	-10	1-month	-0.03	1	-17
-week -month	3.24	-2 -8	-18 -27	3-month	0.39	-2 -2	-10	3-month	0.10	0	-17
-month	3.45	-8	-38	6-month	1.26	-2	-10 -8	6-month	0.10	1	-20
-month	3.65	-10	-38	12-month	1.44	-1	-8	12-month	0.80	0	-17
					L				·		
RS Local Bonds		RO Local Bon	ds			BG Local Bond	ls				
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	(yields)	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
Y RSD	3.51	-2	-6	3Y RON	1.74	-2	-19	3Y BGN	0.10	3	3
Y RSD	5.11	0	-2	5Y RON	2.57	-6	-23	5Y BGN	0.23	-1	-15
Y RSD	7.79	0	9	10Y RON	3.54	-4	-24	10Y BGN	1.83	0	-2
S Eurobonds	s			RO Eurobona	ls			BG Eurobonds	:		
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	110 20100011	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	20 20.000.00	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
ISD Nov-17	3.20	1	4	EUR Oct-25	2.54	0	-2	EUR Jul-17	0.11	0	4
ISD Nov-24	6.42	0	1	USD Jan-24	3.74	-1	-4	EUR Sep-24	2.44	-26	2
DS				CDS				CDS			
-year	<b>Last</b> 271	ΔDbps 0	ΔYTD bps	5-year	<b>Last</b> 130	ΔDbps -5	ΔYTD bps	5-year	<b>Last</b> 175	ΔDbps -6	ΔYTD bps
9-vear	318	-1	-22	10-year	167	-6	-4	10-year	219	-6	3
- ,											
тоскѕ				STOCKS				STOCKS			
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
ELEX15	579.8	-1.10%	-9.98%	BET	6051.0	-2.02%	-13.61%	SOFIX	442.3	-0.78%	-4.03%
OREX	Loren	40	AVTD	FOREX	Lores	40	AVTD	FOREX	Lough	40	AVTD
UR/RSD	<b>Last</b> 122.80	<b>ΔD</b> 0.09%	<b>∆YTD</b> -0.99%	EUR/RON	<b>Last</b> 4.5353	<b>∆D</b> -0.02%	ΔΥΤ <b>D</b> -0.47%	USD/BGN	<b>Last</b> 1.7887	<b>ΔD</b> 0.25%	<b>ΔΥΤD</b> 0.65%
UN/N3D	122.00	0.0376	-0.3370	LUNYKUN	4.3333	-0.02/0	-0.47/0	USD/BGIV	1.7667	0.2370	0.03/6
	BELEX1	5 Index			BET	Index			SOFIX	Index	
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750				7500	M.	M		550			
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600 550 500	Apr-15	Jul-15 -	Oct-15	6000	May-15 -	Jul-15 - Sep-15 -	Nov-15	Jan-15	May-15	Jul-15 - Sep-15 -	Nov-15 -
600 —	Apr-15 -	Jul-15 -	Oct-15		May-15 -	Jul-15 - Sep-15 -	Nov-15	400 Jan-15	May-15 -	Jul-15 - Sep-15 -	Nov-15 - Jan-16 -
600 550 500			Oct-15 -	6000			Nov-15 -	400 Lab			Nov-15
600 550 500 21-us 71-us	Ana Apr-15		Oct-15 -	Jan-15 0009	May-15		Nov-15	Jan-15	May-15		Nov-15 - Jan-16
550 500			Oct-15	4.60 Jan-15			Nov-15	1.90 Lab			Nov-15 -
600 550 500 29-tep			Og-15	4.60 4.60 4.55			Nov-15 -	Jan-15			Nov-15 -
600 550 500 21-te			004-15	4.60 4.55 4.50			Nov-15	1.90 1.80			Nov-15 -
600 550 500 29-ber 124			Oct-15	4.60 4.55 4.50 4.45			Nov-15	1.90 1.70			Nov-15 -
600 550 500 29-Leg 124 122 120			Oct-15	4.60 4.55 4.50 4.45 4.40			Nov-15	1.90 1.80 1.70			Nov-15 -
600 550 500 20-tep 124		rsd	Jan-16	4.60 4.55 4.50 4.45		RON	Oct-15 - Nov-15 - Jan-16	1.90 1.70	USD/BC		p h

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Economic Analysis and Financial Markets Research Data updated as of 12:25 EET

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