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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Monday, December 14, 2015

## KEY UPCOMING DATA & EVENTS THIS WEEK

### **GLOBAL**

#### US

- December 15
  - Empire manufacturing (Nov)
  - o CPI (Nov)
- December 16
  - Housing starts (Nov)
  - Building permits (Nov)
  - Industrial production (Nov)
  - Markit Manufacturing PMI (Dec, p)
  - FOMC meeting
- December 17
  - Philly Fed (Dec)
  - Jobless claims (weekly)
- December 18: Markit PMI composite/ services (Dec, p)

#### **EUROZONE**

- December 14: Industrial production (Oct)
- December 16
  - o CPI (Nov, f)
  - PMI manufacturing/ services/ composite (Dec, p)

#### **GREECE**

December 17: U/E rate (Q3)

#### SEE BULGARIA

- December 14
  - 。 CPI (Nov)
  - ∘ U/E rate (Nov)
  - o T-bonds auction
- December 17: Current account deficit (Oct)

#### **ROMANIA**

- December 14
  - Current account balance (Oct)
  - Industrial production (Oct)
  - 3.25% 2021 T-bonds auction

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

### **HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **WORLD ECONOMIC & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

**GLOBAL MARKETS:** Most Asian bourses edged lower on Monday following a global selloff amid investors' concerns about falling commodity prices and market caution ahead of this week's FOMC meeting. Elsewhere, major European equity indices were trading higher at the time of writing, helped by encouraging macro data over the weekend in China that showed signs of stabilization in the economy. In FX markets, the US dollar strengthened against its major currency peers, with investors awaiting the Fed to raise its fed funds rate by 25bps for the first time since 2006 on Wednesday. On the US data front, CPI, industrial production, housing starts, building permits for November due this week take centre stage, while regional manufacturing indices for December are also expected to lure market attention. In the euro area, the final estimate for November HICP and the preliminary estimate for December Markit PMI indices will probably be closely scrutinized by market participants.

**GREECE:** The Greek government reached an agreement with official creditors on Friday, December 11<sup>th</sup>, on the implementation of the 13 actions-milestones, paving the way for the disbursement of the €1bn sub-tranche by Friday, December 18<sup>th</sup>. Provided that the multi-bill is voted by the Greek Parliament and that the remaining open actions will be addressed too, the Euro Working Group is expected to convene on Wednesday, December 16<sup>th</sup> to assess progress.

#### **SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

**BULGARIA:** The local equity market remained in a consolidation mode last week, while volumes remained thin. Elsewhere, the external sovereign debt yield curve undertook some steepening in paper of short-term maturity, while that of longer closed largely unchanged on a weekly basis.

**ROMANIA:** RON markets were hit last week by the global risk-off sentiment initiated by the December ECB meeting monetary easing decision that fell short of market expectations and exacerbated by the recent decline in global commodity prices and equity markets. In FX markets, the leu extended its recent losses, while in the local rates markets, short term RON rates remained close to recent lows on the back of ample RON liquidity in the money market. T-bond yields moved higher in view of deteriorating risk sentiment over the last few sessions.

**SERBIA:** In FX markets, the Serbian dinar continued to depreciate against major currency peers last week.

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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



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Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

# Latest world economic & market developments

#### **GLOBAL MARKETS**

Most Asian bourses edged lower on Monday following a global selloff amid investors' concerns about falling commodity prices and market caution ahead of this week's FOMC meeting. Oil prices continued their downfall after the International Energy Agency (IEA) highlighted that global oversupply could worsen in 2016. In China, the Shanghai Composite Index rose by 2.5% on better than expected Chinese economic data. In more detail, IP growth in China accelerated to a 5-month high of 6.2%YoY in November from 5.6%YoY in the prior month, surpassing expectations for a rise of 5.7%YoY. Additionally, retail sales growth accelerated to 11.2%YoY in November from 11.0%YoY previously, its strongest pace of growth in 2015. Elsewhere, major European equity indices were trading higher at the time of writing, helped by encouraging macro data over the weekend in China that showed signs of stabilization in the economy. In FX markets, China's yuan fell on Monday to a fouryear low after the PBoC released a statement announcing that the CFETS (China Foreign Exchange Trade System) will start publishing a trade-weighted renminbi index. Separately, the US dollar strengthened against its major currency peers, with investors awaiting the Fed to raise its fed funds rate by 25bps for the first time since 2006 on Wednesday. In this context, the DXY index was advancing 0.3% higher at 97.850 in early European trade, while the EUR/USD edged 0.3% lower to 1.0958/59 at the time of writing, not far from a 2 1/2month high of 1.1025 on Wednesday's close. Focus this week is on the forthcoming FOMC meeting on Wednesday. On the US data front, CPI, industrial production, housing starts, building permits for November due this week take centre stage, while regional manufacturing indices for December are also expected to lure market attention. In the euro area, the final estimate for November HICP and the preliminary estimate for December Markit PMI indices will probably be closely scrutinized by market participants.

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#### **GREECE**

The Greek government reached an agreement with official creditors on Friday, December 11th, on the implementation of the 13 actions-milestones, paving the way for the disbursement of the €1bn sub-tranche by Friday, December 18th. The said agreement is conditional on the positive vote (expected on Tuesday, December 15th) of the Greek Parliament on the multi-bill, which includes part of the 13 actions and the finalization of the still pending actions by Wednesday, December 16th. With regard to NPLs, and according to the multi-bill submitted to Parliament, the new regulatory framework, effective January 1st 2016, will allow for both the management and the repurchase of large corporate NPLs and housing loans, as long as the latter do not pertain to first residence. These types of NPLs reportedly amount to €56bn (€40bn corporate loans and €16bn housing loans). A separate agreement on other types of NPLs (corporate loans to SMEs and freelancers, first residence housing loans, consumer loans and loans with State Guarantees) is expected by February 15<sup>th</sup> 2015. The multi-bill also includes provisions for the unified wage grid for the public sector and the introduction of the clawback on hospitals and the downward revision of the prices of diagnostics from private providers to align the spending to clawback ceiling. The issue of the electricity transmission company (ADMIE) is not included in the multi-bill but a preliminary agreement has been achieved already. Provided that the multi-bill is voted by the Greek Parliament and that the remaining open actions are addressed too, the Euro Working Group is expected to convene on Wednesday, December 16th to assess progress.

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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



<b>BULGARIA: Indicators</b>	2014e	2015f	2016f		
Real GDP growth %	1.7	2.9	3.0		
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-1.4	0.1	1.0		
Budget Balance/GDP*	-3.7	-3.3	-2.0		
Current Account/GDP	0.9	2.5	1.4		
EUR/BGN (eop)	1.9558				
	2014	current	2015f		
Policy Rate (eop)	N/A	N/A	N/A		

<sup>\*</sup> on a cach hacic

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

CYPRUS: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	-2.3	1.2	1.6
HICP (pa, yoy %)	-0.3	-2.1	-0.4
Budget Balance/GDP*	-0.2	-1.3	0.1
Current Account/GDP	-5.1	-5.5	-4.5

<sup>\*</sup> ESA 2010

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

ROMANIA: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	2.9	3.5	4.1
CPI (pa, yoy %)	1.1	-0.8	0.5
Budget Balance/GDP *	-1.9	-1.9	-2.8
Current Account/GDP	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0
EUR/RON (eop)	4.40	4.45	4.40
	2014	current	2015f
Policy Rate (eop)	1. <i>7</i> 5	1.75	1.75

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

SERBIA: Indicators	2014e	2015f	2016f
Real GDP growth %	-1.8	1.0	2.0
CPI (pa, yoy %)	2.1	1.7	3.5
Budget Balance/GDP	-6.7	-3.5	-4.6
Current Account/GDP	-6.0	-4.3	-4.1
EUR/RSD (eop)	120.96	122.00	124.00
	2014	current	2015f
Policy Rate (eop)	8.00	4.50	4.50

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities



#### **Credit Ratings**

L-T ccy	Moody's	S&P	Fitch
SERBIA	B1	BB-	B+
ROMANIA	Ваа3	BBB-	BBB-
BULGARIA	Baa2	BB+	BBB-
CYPRUS	В3	BB-	B+

Source: IMF, EC, Reuters, Bloomberg, National Authorities, Eurobank Research

# Latest world economic & market developments in the CESEE region

#### **BULGARIA**

The local equity market remained in a consolidation mode last week, while volumes remained thin. In more detail, the main SOFIX index advanced by almost 0.3% on a weekly basis on Friday to close at 436.58 points. Meanwhile, the external sovereign debt yield curve undertook some steepening in paper of short-term maturity, while that of longer maturities closed largely unchanged. Mostly driven by uncertainty in international markets, BGN-denominated government bonds underwent some position adjustment ahead of year-end. This year's last treasury auction is scheduled for December 14th, where the finance ministry plans to raise BGN 100mn in 5-year notes.

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#### **ROMANIA**

RON markets were hit last week by the global risk-off sentiment initiated by the December ECB meeting monetary easing decision that fell short of market expectations and exacerbated by the recent decline in global commodity prices and equity markets. In FX markets, the leu extended its recent losses, with the EUR/RON rising by around 1% last week having hit an intraday high of 4.5325 (a level last seen in January) and closing around 4.5200. In the local rates markets, short term RON rates remained close to the deposit facility of 0.25% on the back of ample RON liquidity in the money market, while longer term implied rates from swaps moved higher on Thursday and Friday, with the 3M reaching 1.00% compared to 0.75% the previous week and the 12M rate moving from 1.00% to 1.20%. RON-denominated government bonds kicked off last week on a positive footing, but deteriorating risks sentiment weighed on the last few sessions, especially on paper of mid to long maturities. In more detail, the 12M yield moved only marginally higher from 0.95% to 1.00% on the week, the 5Y rose from 2.70% to 2.75% and the 10Y advanced from 3.60% to 3.75%.

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#### **SERBIA**

In FX markets, the Serbian dinar continued to depreciate against major currency peers last week, as has been the case since the beginning of the month. In more detail, the EUR/RSD rose by ca 0.7% on a weekly basis on Friday. Seasonal factors, such as strong EUR demand mostly from oil and gas companies, combined with foreign outflows in view of the recent deterioration in global risk sentiment, have been the main drivers behind the dinar's depreciation trend. The said move appears to have been exacerbated by market anticipation for a FED rate hike this week, the US Central Bank's first since 2006. In order to halt the dinar's ongoing depreciation momentum, the National Bank of Serbia sold €170mn last week in the FX markets. Looking ahead, the prospect of further RSD weakness towards 123.00/EUR appears likely ahead of year-end. That said, depreciation pressures on the dinar are likely to ease from January onwards. In the local rate markets, the yield of the 2-year T-bond remained unchanged at 4.95% during last week's auction, for the first time after 7 consecutive tenders where the said yield declined. This may indicate that a correction in the local government bond market is looming following this year's steep rally.

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**GLOBAL MARKETS** 



ΔD

-0.5%

0.1%

-2.0%

ΔYTD

-10.0%

-32.1%

-26.39

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Stock markets	MARKETS		FOREX			G	overnment Bon	ds		Commodities	
Stock markets	Last	ΔD Δ	YTD	Last	ΔD Δ				ΔYTD bps	Commodities	Last
S&P 500	2052.23		-0.3% EUR/US		0.5%	.,		2.17 -6	0	GOLD	1067
	19230.48		10.2% GBP/US		0.4%			0.54 -3	0	BRENT CRUDE	
STOXX 600	356.65	-1.8%	4.1% USD/JPY		0.4%			0.32 1	-1	LMEX	2149
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SERBIA				ROMANIA				BULGARIA			
Money Mari	ket			Money Mark	et			Money Mark	et		
BELIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	ROBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	SOFIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	∆YTD bps
T/N	307	-1	-684	O/N	0.58	2	1	LEONIA	0.01	0	-1
1-week	3.22	-2	-679	1-month	0.73	-1	-18	1-month	0.18	0	-3
1-month	3.49	-6	-656	3-month	1.03	0	-67	3-month	0.31	0	-12
3-month	3.85	-4	-600	6-month	1.33	-1	-68	6-month	0.57	0	-23
6-month	4.03	-6	-576	12-month	1.51	0	-51	12-month	1.06	0	-45
RS Local Bor				RO Local Bon				BG Local Bon			
	Last	ΔDbps			Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	(yields)	Last	ΔDbps	∆YTD bps
3Y RSD	3.61	-1	-548	3Y RON	1.46	1	-85	3Y BGN	0.18	-3	-86
5Y RSD	5.04	0	-514	5Y RON	1.97	2	-74	5Y BGN	0.36	-2	-108
7Y RSD	7.37	0	-471	10Y RON	3.73	2	7	10Y BGN	1.87	0	-88
DC Funches	4.			BO Sunahana	4.			DC Franch and	1.		
RS Eurobono	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	RO Eurobono	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	BG Eurobond	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
USD Nov-17		0	-119	EUR Sep-20	1.07	1	-66	EUR Jul-17	0.18	0	-98
USD Nov-24		0	-119	USD Aug-23	3.66	3	4	EUR Sep-24	2.39	-15	- <del>3</del> 8
U3D 11UV-24	0.41	U	-10	03D Aug-23	3.00	3	4	EON 3ep-24	2.33	-13	-40
CDS				CDS				CDS			
-	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
5-year	274	0	-16	5-year	134	-4	-9	5-year	169	-2	-22
10-year	339	0	-17	10-year	174	-4	-13	10-year	220	-2	-21
,				ŕ				ĺ			
STOCKS				STOCKS				STOCKS			
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
BELEX15	629.1	0.31%	-5.69%	BET	6940.0	-1.24%	-2.02%	SOFIX	435.1	0.58%	-16.66%
FOREX				FOREX				FOREX			
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
EUR/RSD	122.36	-0.02%	-0.83%	EUR/RON	4.5214	-0.12%	-0.84%	USD/BGN	1.7785	0.51%	-9.11%
	5EL EV.				BET	Index			SOFIX	Index	
	BELEX	15 Index		BET Index			SOFIX Index				
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Dec-14	Mar-15	Jun-15	Sep-15 Dec-15	Dec-14	Feb-15 Apr-15	Jun-15 Aug-15	Oct-15 Dec-15	Dec-14	Feb-15 Apr-15	Jun-15 Aug-15	Oct-15 Dec-15
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					FLIR	/RON					
	EUR/RSD 4.55				EUR/RON			USD/BGN			
124							1.90				
4 1	<b>1</b>		A	4.50			1.80				
122	<b>'</b>			4.45	14.	WII			J″₩	MAAN	<b>√</b> `
	MIN	Maria	An . M	4.40	/ <b>' \</b> W	" W	W."	1.70			

 $Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank \ Economic \ Analysis \ and \ Financial \ Markets \ Research$ Data updated as of 16:40 EET of previous session

4.35

120

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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



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