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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Tuesday 14 May 2019

### KEY UPCOMING DATA & EVENTS THIS WEEK

#### US

- May 14:
- NFIB Small Business
   Optimism (Apr)
- o Import Price Index (Apr)
- May 15:
- o Retail Sales less Autos (Apr)
- o Empire Manufacturing (Apr)
- o Capacity Utilisation (Apr)
- NAHB Housing Market Index (May)
- May 16:
- o Initial Jobless Claims (May 11)
- Philadelphia Fed Manufacturing (May)
- Housing Starts (Apr)
- o Building Permits (Apr)
- May 17:
- U. of Michigan Sentiment (May, P)
- Leading Indicators (Apr)

#### **EUROZONE**

- May 14:
- o Industrial Production (Mar)
- ZEW Survey Expectations (May)
- May 15:
- o GDP (Q1, P)
- o GDP (Q1, P, Germany)
- May 17:
- EU 27 New Car Registrations (Apri)
- o CPI (Apr)

### GREECE

 May 14: Industrial Imports Price Index (Mar)

### SEE

### BULGARIA:

- May 13: Trade Balance (Mar)
- May 15:
- o GDP (Q1, P)
- o CPI (Apr)
- Unemployment Rate (Apr)

### CYPRUS:

- May 15:
- o CPI Harmonised (Apr)
- o GDP (Q1, P)

### SERBIA

- May 13: CPI (Apr)
- May 16: Current Account Balance (Mar)

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

### **HIGHLIGHTS**

### **WORLD ECONOMIC & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

GLOBAL MARKETS: Risk off mode prevailed in early trade on Tuesday on the back of intensified US/China trade concerns. In response to the US administration's decision last week to raise tariffs on \$200bn worth of imports from China to 25% from 10%, China's Ministry of Finance announced on Monday that \$60bn US goods will be subject to increased tariffs of 5%, 10% and 25% effective on June 1. On its part, retaliating against China's increased duties, the US Trade Representative's office said that it plans to hold a public hearing next month on the possibility of imposing duties of up to 25% on a further \$300bn worth of imports from China. Favored by global equity markets' lackluster performance, core government bonds retained a positive tone, while in FX markets, the CHF and to a larger extent the JPY remained well supported.

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**GREECE:** According to press reports, the European institutions are considering blocking the approval of the early repayment of part of IMF loans, in reaction to the pre-election stimulus measures that were tabled to Parliament yesterday.

### **SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

CESEE MACRO & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS: The sharp escalation in the U.S. and China trade tensions over the last few sessions paused this year's rally in emerging markets as China's decision to retaliate against increased U.S. tariffs by imposing duties up to 25% to 2.5ths American products starting June 1 boosted investors' risk off sentiment. In Serbia, the CPI print for April came in at 3.1% YoY from 2.8% YoY in March while in Bulgaria, according to the official statistical data released yesterday, the external merchandise trade deficit narrowed by 75.7% YoY to EUR 31.4mn in March.

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#### S&P 500 3000 2900 2800 2700 2600 2500 2400 2300 Nov-18 Dec-18 -Jan-19 May-18 Jul-18 Aug-18 Sep-18 Oct-18 Feb-19 Mar-19 Apr-19





Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

### Latest world economic & market developments

**GLOBAL MARKETS** 

Risk off mode prevailed in early trade on Tuesday on the back of intensified US/China trade concerns. In response to the US administration's decision last week to raise tariffs on \$200bn worth of imports from China to 25% from 10%, China's Ministry of Finance announced on Monday that \$60bn US goods will be subject to increased tariffs of 5%, 10% and 25% effective on June 1. On its part, retaliating against China's increased duties, the US Trade Representative's office said that it plans to hold a public hearing next month on the possibility of imposing duties of up to 25% on a further \$300bn worth of imports from China.

Against this background, US equity markets dropped by around 2.5% overnight and Asian bourses followed suit, with the MSCI's broadest index of Asia-Pacific shares outside Japan ending at its lowest level since late January. However, supporting optimism that a US/China trade deal could be finally agreed upon, US President Donald Trump said late on Monday that trade talks with China are "going to be very successful" and he will meet Chinese President Xi Jinping at the G20 meeting next month. Favored by global equity markets' lackluster performance, core government bonds retained a positive tone. Indicatively, the 10-yr US bond yield was standing close to 2.41% in early European trade at the time of writing, close to a near six-week low of 2.39% recorded yesterday. In FX markets, the CHF and to a larger extent the JPY remained well supported. The USD/JPY was hovering around 109.70/75 at the time of writing, within distance from yesterday's fresh 3½ month intraday low of 109.00 while the EUR/CHF stood close to 1.1315/20, after temporarily testing levels below 1.1300 for the first time in around a month. Looking at today's calendar, the highlights include the Eurozone's industrial production for March and the ZEW survey in Germany for the month of May.

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### **GREECE**

According to press reports, the European institutions are considering blocking the approval of the early repayment of part of IMF loans, in reaction to the pre-election stimulus measures that were tabled to Parliament yesterday. The measures have been met with caution by the EC, particularly the Greek government's intention to circumvent the primary surplus targets between 2020-2022 in order to secure the necessary fiscal space for their implementation. The matter is not expected to be discussed at this week's Eurogroup but rather at the 13 June Eurogroup, while as things stand, the partial repayment of IMF loans requires the approval of the ESM Managing Board. Meanwhile, on 5 June the EC will release the 3<sup>rd</sup> EPPS review on Greece, which along with the assessment of the progress in reforms and other commitments may also reportedly include a detailed valuation of the announced measures in order to allow the institutions to determine their course of action.

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BULGARIA: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f			
Real GDP growth %	3.9	3.8	3.8			
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-0.8	2.1	2.4			
Budget Balance/GDP*	1.6	0.8	-1.0			
Current Account/GDP	5.4	5.0	4.5			
EUR/BGN (eop)	1.9558					
	2016	current	2017			
Policy Rate (eop)	N/A	N/A	N/A			

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

CYPRUS: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f
Real GDP growth %	3.0	3.8	3.6
HICP (pa, yoy %)	-1.2	0.7	1.0
Budget Balance/GDP*	0.4	0.2	0.4
Current Account/GDP	-5.7	-5.4	-6.2

<sup>\*</sup> FSA 2010

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

ROMANIA: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f
Real GDP growth %	4.8	7.0	4.0
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-1.6	1.3	3.5
Budget Balance/GDP *	-2.4	-3.0	-4.4
Current Account/GDP	-2.2	-3.5	-4.0
EUR/RON (eop)	4.54	4.67	4.70
	2017	current	2018
Policy Rate (eop)	1.75	2.50	3.00

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

SERBIA: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f
Real GDP growth %	2.7	1.9	3.5
CPI (pa, yoy %)	1.1	3.2	3.0
Budget Balance/GDP	-1.3	0.5	-0.6
Current Account/GDP	-3.1	-5.7	-4.7
EUR/RSD (eop)	123.40	118.2	116.5
	2017	current	2018
Policy Rate (eop)	3.50	3.00	3.00

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities



Credit Ratings								
L-T ccy	Moody's	S&P	Fitch					
SERBIA	Ba3	BB	BB					
ROMANIA	Baa3	BBB-	BBB-					
BULGARIA	Baa2	BBB-	BBB					
CYPRUS	Ba2	BBB-	BB+					

### Latest economic & market developments in the CESEE region

### **CESEE MACRO & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

The sharp escalation in the U.S. and China trade tensions over the last few sessions paused this year's rally in emerging markets as China's decision to retaliate against increased U.S. tariffs by imposing duties up to 25% to 2.5ths American products starting June 1 boosted investors' risk off sentiment. In detail, yesterday, the MSCI Emerging Markets Equity Index continued its 5 day losing streak and returned to mid-January lows after reaching 9 month highs in mid-April. Similarly, the respective currency index slid to the early January low of 1.619, after hitting a 5 month high of 1.657 in early February.

Elsewhere in the region, in Serbia, the CPI print for April came in to 3.1% YoY from 2.8% YoY in March. The inflated figure was broadly attributed to increases in vegetables prices by 37.5% YoY, tobacco products by 7.9% YoY and to a lesser extent transportation fuel prices (+4.2%) while deflationary pressures stemmed from fruit prices that retreated by 6.4% YoY. However, core inflation in April came in at 1.4% YoY, up only by 0.1ppt compared to March, implying that inflationary pressures remain subdued. More details are expected in the next Inflation Report, which will be published tomorrow.

In Bulgaria, according to official statistical data released yesterday, the external merchandise trade deficit narrowed by 75.7% YoY to EUR 31.4mn in March. The trade balance in March improved as exports growth (5.0% YoY) outpaced that of imports (0.8% YoY), although both decelerated compared to the previous month due to continued lower export volumes with Turkey and presumably moderate domestic demand dynamics affecting imports.

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Stock markets			FOREX			Go	vernment l	Bonds			Comm	odities			
	Last	ΔΟ ΔΥΤΙ	,	Last	ΔΟ Δ1	<b>YTD</b> (yi	lds)	Last	ΔDbps ΔΥ	TD bps			Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
&P 500		-2.4% 12.					- 10yr	2.41	1	-28	GOLD		1298	-0.1%	1.2
likkei 225	21067.23		3% GBP/USD		0.0%		nd-10yr	-0.06		-30		CRUDE	71	0.4%	31.0
TOXX 600	372.57	-1.2% 10.	3% USD/JPY	109.6	0.3%	0.1% JGI	- 10yr	-0.05	0	-5	LMEX	L	2813	-1.5%	0.4
SERBIA				ROMANIA					BULGARIA						
Money Mai	ket			Money Mark	et				Money Mark	et					
BELIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	ROBOR	Last	ΔDbp	ΔYTL	) bps	SOFIBOR		ıst	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bp	s	
/N	2.28	0	-16	O/N	2.56	0	14	17	LEONIA	0.	01	0	1		
-week	2.37	0	-19	1-month	3.14	0	12	27	1-month	-0.	.22	8	3		
-month	2.61	1	-12	3-month	3.3	0		25	3-month		.14	9	4	-11	
3-month	2.96	-1	-7	6-month	3.4	0		13	6-month		.02	10	3	-	
6-month	3.10	0	-8	12-month	3.54	0	12	22	12-month	0.	36	14	4		
RS Local Bo	nds			RO Local Bor	nds				BG Local Bon	nds					
io zocar bo	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	NO EGGAT BOT	Last	ΔDbp	ς ΔΥΤΙ	) bps	(yields)		ıst	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bp	s	
BY RSD	3.02	-1	-5	3Y RON	3.83	0		21	3Y BGN		.19	-1	-13	11	
SY RSD	3.79	0	28	5Y RON	4.45	0	1	1	5Y BGN		.01	0	-12		
Y RSD	4.03	0	-13	10Y RON	4.94	0	1	3	10Y BGN	0.	47	0	-28		
RS Eurobon				RO Eurobone					BG Eurobona					_	
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	540 0 4 05	Last	ΔDbp		) bps	545.44 .22		ist	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bp	S	
JSD Feb-20	3.24	-1	-76	EUR Oct-25 USD Jan-24	1.39 3.37	0		!5 86	EUR Mar-22 EUR Sep-24		.12 14	0	-9 -34	-11	
				USD Juli-24	3.37	U	-0	00	EUR 3ep-24	U.	14	U	-34		
CDS				CDS					CDS						
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbp	<b>ΔΥΤ</b> Ι	) bps		Lo	ıst	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bp	s	
5-year	105	1	-13	5-year	87	-3	-		5-year		30	0	-17	-11	
10-year	150	1	-12	10-year	130	-4		3	10-year	12	28	-1	-13	4	
<b>STOCKS</b>				STOCKS					STOCKS						
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BELEX15	732.6	0.11%	-3.83%	BET	8164.6			58%	SOFIX		7.3	-0.75%	-4.58%	11	
						·		-							
OREX				FOREX					FOREX					_	
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔΙ	ΔΥ	TD		Lo	ıst	ΔD	ΔYTD		
EUR/RSD	117.95	-0.03%	0.24%	EUR/RON	4.761	9 -0.029	6 -2.2	26%	USD/BGN	1.7	404	0.15%	-2.01%	_	
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Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Economic Analysis and Financial Markets Research Data updated as of 9:25 EEST

### DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



Tuesday 14 May 2019

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