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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Monday, February 06, 2017

# **KEY UPCOMING DATA & EVENTS THIS WEEK**

#### **GLOBAL**

#### US

- Feb 6: Trade balance (Dec)
- Feb 9: Initial claims (weekly)
- Feb 10: UoM consumer sentiment (p, Feb)

#### **EUROZONE**

 Feb 8: ECB President Draghi speaks

#### **GREECE**

- Feb 9
  - U/E rate (Nov)
  - Industrial Production
     (Dec)

#### SEE BULGARIA

- Feb 8
  - Industrial Production (Dec)
  - o Retail sales (Dec)
- Feb 9: Trade balance (Dec)

#### **ROMANIA**

- Feb 6: 3.5% 2022 T-Bonds
- Feb 7: MPC meeting announcement
- Feb 9
  - o Trade balance (Dec)
  - o Industrial sales (Dec)
  - o Net wages (Dec)
  - o 2.25% 2020 T-Bonds auction
- Feb 10: Industrial Production (Dec)

#### **SERBIA**

• Feb 7: PPI (Jan)

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

# **HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **WORLD ECONOMIC & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

GLOBAL MARKETS: US nonfarm payrolls increased by a stronger-than-expected 227k in January, with private payrolls expanding 237k and public sector payrolls declining 10k on the month. Taking the positive lead from Wall Street on Friday's session amid strong employment growth and positive earnings' report, most Asian shares closed in the black on Monday. In the rates markets, the 10yr Treasury yield rose to 2.50% shortly after the disappointing average hourly earnings growth, but pared most gains to hover around 2.45% in early European trade on hawkish comments by Fed officials. In FX markets, the softer-than-expected rise in US earning and uncertainty over the potential impact of Trump's financial deregulation weighed on the US dollar, with the DXY dollar index trading around levels of 99.94 at the time of writing, down from a multi-session peak of 100.26 hit on Friday. The data calendar is rather thin this week, with US weekly jobless claims (on Thursday) and February University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment (on Friday) taking the centre stage. Last but not least, investors' focus will be on Mario Draghi's speech in Dutch parliament on Wednesday.

**GREECE:** The IMF's Executive Board is expected to convene today to discuss the Fund's sustainability analysis on Greece's public debt (DSA) as well as an economic review on the country. Following this meeting, the IMF's position regarding its role in Greece's 3rd bailout programme may become clearer setting the stage for the further negotiations between Greece and the institutions. According to press reports, the DSA concludes that Greece's public debt is "extremely unsustainable" and thus the Fund cannot participate in its 3rd bailout programme unless two conditions are met, namely stricter fiscal measures and reforms on behalf of Greece and more generous debt relief on behalf of its official lenders.

### **SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

**BULGARIA:** Negative sentiment spread over the equity market last week as the published financial data for Q4 2016 was mixed. Meanwhile, sovereign bond markets remained quiet with yields shifting by around 3-6 bps on average.

**SERBIA:** Stronger than usual demand from oil importers still represents the main driver of Serbian FX spot market over the last few days. The EUR/RSD reached an all-time high at 124.05/25 at some point last week, triggering renewed Central Bank (NBS) intervention in the FX markets.

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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



# Latest world economic & market developments

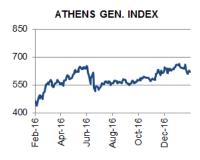
#### **GLOBAL MARKETS**

US nonfarm payrolls increased by a stronger-than-expected 227k in January, with private payrolls expanding 237k and public sector payrolls declining 10k on the month. Employment in the manufacturing sector increased for a second month in a row, pointing to a stabilization in the sector after being in a downward trend for the most part of 2016. Elsewhere in the report, the unemployment rate rose to 4.8% due to an increase in the participation rate to 62.9pp from 62.7 in the prior month. On the inflation front, average hourly earnings were rather disappointing, increasing slightly by 0.1%MoM and bringing the annual growth rate to 2.5%YoY from 2.8%YoY. Taking the positive lead from Wall Street on Friday's session amid strong employment growth and positive earnings' report, most Asian shares closed in the black on Monday. In the rates markets, the 10yr Treasury yield rose to 2.50% shortly after the disappointing average hourly earnings growth, but pared most gains to hover around 2.45% in early European trade on comments by Fed's John Williams which noted that a March Fed rate hike is still in the cards without knowing the effect of US fiscal policies as inflation is on an upward trend and labor market conditions are improving. Adding to this, Fed's Charles Evans argued that under the current conditions it is possible to see three rate hikes in 2017. In FX markets, the softer-than-expected rise in US earning and uncertainty over the potential impact of Trump's financial deregulation weighed on the US dollar, with the DXY dollar index trading around levels of 99.94 at the time of writing, down from a multi-session peak of 100.26 hit on Friday. Against this background, the EUR/USD was hovering around 1.0747/48 in European trade, within distance from a multi-week peak of 1.0829 marked last week. The data calendar is rather thin this week, with US weekly jobless claims (on Thursday) and February University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment (on Friday) taking the centre stage. Last but not least, investors' focus will be on Mario Draghi's speech in Dutch parliament on Wednesday.

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 ${\it Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank \, Research}$ 

#### **GREECE**

The IMF's Executive Board is expected to convene today to discuss the Fund's sustainability analysis on Greece's public debt (DSA) as well as an economic review on the country. Following this meeting, the IMF's position regarding its role in Greece's 3rd bailout programme may become clearer setting the stage for the further negotiations between Greece and the institutions. According to press reports, the DSA concludes that Greece's public debt is "extremely unsustainable" and thus the Fund cannot participate in its 3rd bailout programme unless two conditions are met, namely stricter fiscal measures and reforms on behalf of Greece and more generous debt relief on behalf of its official lenders. For 2017 the Fund envisages GDP growth at 2.7% conditional on a swift conclusion of the review and strict implementation of the 3rd bailout programme, inclusion of Greece's eligible bonds in the ECB's QE programme and lifting of capital controls. For the medium term, however, the IMF foresees a much more modest GDP growth in the area of 1%. With regard to fiscal policy the IMF purportedly argues that the current pension system is based on high taxes that are derived from a narrow tax base while at the same time tax collection is ineffective and citizens' behaviour towards tax payment is problematic. Meanwhile, the IMF reportedly claims that the NPLs problem is not being dealt with adequately, creating serious problems for the financial sector while the small shareholdings of the state in the banks following the 3rd bank recap imply low expected proceeds from their privatisation. Finally, the IMF report points to severe structural distortions particularly in the product and energy markets that hamper inclusive growth.

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February 6, 2017

BULGARIA: Indicators	2015	2016e	2017f		
Real GDP growth %	3.6	3.5	3.0		
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-0.1	-0.7	0.6		
Budget Balance/GDP*	-2.9	-0.8	-1.4		
Current Account/GDP	0.4	3.0	1.5		
EUR/BGN (eop)	1.9558				
	2015	current	2016		
Policy Rate (eop)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
* on a sach basis					

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

CYPRUS: Indicators	2015	2016e	2017f
Real GDP growth %	1.7	2.8	3.0
HICP (pa, yoy %)	-1.5	-1.1	0.5
Budget Balance/GDP*	0.0	-0.3	-0.6
Current Account/GDP	-3.0	-2.8	-3.3

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Furobank Research, National Authorities

ROMANIA: Indicators	2015	2016e	2017f
Real GDP growth %	3.7	5.0	3.5
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-0.6	-1.8	1.5
Budget Balance/GDP *	-1.9	-2.8	-3.7
Current Account/GDP	-1.1	-3.0	-3.2
EUR/RON (eop)	4.48	4.54	4.60
	2015	current	2016
Policy Rate (eop)	1.75	1.75	1.75

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

SERBIA: Indicators	2015	2016e	2017f
Real GDP growth %	0.8	2.7	3.0
CPI (pa, yoy %)	1.4	1.0	2.1
Budget Balance/GDP	-3.7	-2.1	-1.7
Current Account/GDP	-4.7	-4.1	-3.9
EUR/RSD (eop)	121.38	123.40	125.5
	2015	current	2016
Policy Rate (eop)	4.25	4.00	4.00

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities



Credit Ratings							
L-T ccy	Moody's	S&P	Fitch				
SERBIA	В1	BB-	BB-				
ROMANIA	Ваа3	BBB-	BBB-				
BULGARIA	Baa2	BB+	BBB-				
CYPRUS	В1	BB-	B+				

#### Source: IMF, EC, Reuters, Bloomberg, National Authorities, Eurobank Research

# Latest economic & market developments in the CESEE region

#### **BULGARIA**

Negative sentiment spread over the equity market last week as the published financial data for Q4 2016 was mixed. The benchmark index SOFIX lost 1% on a weekly basis to close at 603 points on Friday, breaking a 6-week winning streak. Volumes decreased with fewer block deals. Meanwhile, sovereign bond markets remained quiet with yields shifting by around 3-6 bps on average. The BGN-denominated curve moved slightly downwards, contrasted by the upward swing in Eurobonds. The next treasury auction is set on February 20<sup>th</sup> for BGN 6omn to be placed in 4-year papers. It's very likely to witness wider range in orders in light of the poor supply on the primary market projected in 2017.

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#### **SERBIA**

Stronger than usual demand from oil importers still represents the main driver of Serbian FX spot market over the last few days. The EUR/RSD reached an all-time high at 124.05/25 at some point last week, triggering renewed Central Bank (NBS) intervention in the FX markets. In more detail, NBS sold €90mn last week to support the dinar. Looking into next week, we see a continuation of the aforementioned trend with constant NBS presence. Dinar depreciation pressures may wane in the mid-to-end of February when we target to see the EUR/RSD cross floating in a narrow range for longer. Meanwhile, agriculture exports benefits should star to kick-in, while heavy demand for hard currency disappears. In that case, NBS would start increasing reserves and prevent dinar from over-appreciating.

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**GLOBAL MARKETS** 

2297.42

18976.71

364.62

ΔD

0.7%

0.3%

0.2%

ΔΥΤΟ

2.6%

-0.7%

0.9%

FOREX

EUR/USD

GBP/USD

USD/JPY

Last

1.0746

1.2473

112.56

ΔD

-0.4%

-0.1%

0.1%

ΔΥΤΟ

2.1%

0.9%

3.9%

# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Government Bonds

Last

2.45

0.40

0.11

ΔDbps ΔYTD bps

-1

(yields)

UST - 10yr

Bund-10yr

JGB - 10yr



ΔD

0.2%

-0.2%

ΔYTD

6.1%

-0.2%

5.3%

Commodities

BRENT CRUDE

GOLD

19

Last

1223

57

2800

February 6, 2017

Stock markets

S&P 500

Nikkei 225

STOXX 600

SERBIA				ROMANIA			BULGARIA				
Money Marke	et			Money Mark	et			Money Marke	t		
BELIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	ROBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	SOFIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
T/N	299	1	-1	O/N	0.46	0	-10	LEONIA	-0.33	0	-33
1-week	3.11	0	-6	1-month	0.63	0	-13	1-month	-0.17	0	0
1-month	3.35	2	0	3-month	0.84	1	-6	3-month	-0.07	1	0
3-month	3.47	1	0	6-month	1.06	1	-5	6-month	0.07	0	-1
6-month	3.68	1	2	12-month	1.22	-1	-3	12-month	0.40	0	0
RS Local Bond	ds			RO Local Bon	ıds			BG Local Bond	ls		
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	(yields)	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
3Y RSD	5.07	0	-1	3Y RON	1.74	-1	12	3Y BGN	0.12	2	-3
5Y RSD	5.46	0	11	5Y RON	2.70	-2	18	5Y BGN	0.42	-1	-8
7Y RSD	5.69	0	6	10Y RON	3.57	-5	-8	10Y BGN	1.70	0	-21
RS Eurobonds				RO Eurobona	ls			BG Eurobonds			
no Europona.	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	NO Europoina	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	DG Europomus	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
USD Nov-17	2.08	-3	-24	EUR Oct-25	2.18	0	5	EUR Jul-17	-0.24	-14	9
USD Nov-24	6.48	0	6	USD Jan-24	3.78	3	-7	EUR Sep-24	1.66	11	-2
CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
5-year	205	1	-2	5-year	91	-2	-18	5-year	120	-2	-32
10-year	248	1	-8	10-year	135	-1	-18	10-year	165	-2	-29
STOCKS	•	•		STOCKS				STOCKS			
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
BELEX15	694.5	-0.37%	-3.19%	BET	7530.3	0.50%	6.28%	SOFIX	605.7	0.34%	3.28%
FOREX				FOREX				FOREX			
	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
EUR/RSD	124.03	0.16%	-0.46%	EUR/RON	4.514	0.21%	0.55%	USD/BGN	1.82	-0.32%	2.11%
	BELEX15	index			BET	Index			SOFIX	Index	
750 —	DELECTION			7900 —				700 —			
			Am.	7400				650			
700						de		600			· Areas
650		Maria de		6900			550 500				
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Feb-16	May-16	Aug-16	Nov-16	Feb	Apr	Aug-16 Oct-16	Dec-16	Feb-16	Apr-16	Aug-16 Oct-16	Dec-16
_	_		_								
EUR/RSD			EUR/RON			USD/BGN					
126			4.60			1.90					
				4.55	A.		4 1	1.85			MT.
124	Jes/le	Antonia	A STATE OF THE STA	4.50	MAN			1.80			/ **
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122				4.40				1.70	יויי יען		
120	-	-	-	4.35		, (O	<u></u>	1.65	1	1	
9	May-16	9	Nov-16	Feb-16	May-16	Aug-16	Nov-16	Feb-16	May-16	Aug-16	91- 91- 91-
Feb-16	7	Aug-16	7	ف	÷	ხ	<u></u> ≥	Ī	Ţ	Ξ,	7

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Economic Analysis and Financial Markets Research Data updated as of 11:45 EET

# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



February 6, 2017

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